## Daily Water Requirements for Cattle vs Weight and Temperature - Confirmed by OK, NE, and IA Extension Documents and Correspondence



Table 1. Approximate daily water intake (gallons) for finishing cattle.

|  | Temperature, ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 |  |
| 600 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 14.3 |  |
| 800 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 17.4 |  |
| 1,000 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 20.6 |  |

Loy, Daniel D [AGLS] <dloy@... Tue, Feb 15, 1:52 PM A A to me, John *

Yes, those numbers look reasonable. We usually use 20 gallons as a planning number for peak use (heavy cattle on a hot day). Regards,

Dan Loy
University Professor
Animal Science
Extension Beef Specialist
Director, Iowa Beef Center

## G2060

## Water Requirements for Beef Cattle

Water is as important as other nutrients to a well-balanced diet that will help beef cattle achieve a desired level of performance.
htps://extensionpublications.unl.edu/assets/htm//g2060/build/g2000.htm

| Weight | $40^{\circ}$ | $50^{\circ}$ | $60^{\circ}$ | $70^{\circ}$ | $80^{\circ}$ | $90^{\circ}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lb. | Gallons | Gallons | Gallons | Gallons | Gallons | Gallons |
| 600 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 14.3 |
| 800 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 17.4 |
| 1,000 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 20.6 |

Finishing Cattle (600, 800, 1000 lb ) Water Intake gallons per day versus Temperature (F)


# Estimating Cattle Slaughter Weight and Feeder Starting Weight -rrom typical USDA reports 



Iowa/Minnesota Daily Direct Slaughter Cattle - Negotiated Purchases Summary

April 07, 2022
Agricultural Marketing Service
LM_CT137

## Negotiated Cash Sales

| Negotiated Cash Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Includes all transactions regardless of delivery day) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Head Count | Wtd Avg Dress Pct | Avg Wt Range | Wtd Avg Weight | Price Range | Wtd Avg Price |
| STEERS: LIVE FOB |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 80\% Choice | 795 | 62.3 | 1,550-1,575 | 1,553.3 | $140.00-140.00$ | 140.00 |
| 65-80\% Choice |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| 35-65\% Choice |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| 0-35\% Choice |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Total all grades | 795 | 62.3 | 1,550-1,575 | 1,553.3 | $140.00-140.00$ | 140.00 |
| STEERS: DRESSED DELIVERED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 80\% Choice | 780 | 63.0 | 868-992 | 953.0 | 220.00-225.00 | 222.18 |
| 65-80\% Choice | 113 | 62.0 | 899-899 | 899.0 | $225.00-225.00$ | 225.00 |
| 35-65\% Choice |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| 0-35\% Choice |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Total all grades | 893 | 62.9 | 868-992 | 946.2 | 220.00-225.00 | 222.54 |
| Live weight avg = | 1504.765 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL BEEF TYPE STEERS AND HEIFERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LIVE FOB | 1,301 | 62.7 | 1,350-1,575 | 1,488.9 | $137.50-141.00$ | 139.92 |
| DRESSED DELIVERED | 1,806 | 63.2 | 816-992 | 930.6 | $220.00-225.00$ | 221.58 |

Live weight avg =
1472.468

The best estimate for Supreme Beef LLC finish weights is 1500 lbs .

## Cattle on Feed

ISSN: 1948-9080

Released March 25, 2022, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

National - February 2022
weight entering feedlot
wt (lbs) numbers \%
<600 360,000 19.5

600-699 325,000 17.6
700-799 505,000 27.3
800-899 468,000 25.3
900-999 135,000 7.3
>1000 55,000 3.0
Total 1,848,000

Nebraska - Jan + Feb 2022 weight entering feedlot

| wt (lbs) | numbers $\%$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $<600$ | 80000 | 7.8 |

600-699 $190000 \quad 18.4$
700-799 $310000 \quad 30.1$
800-899 $305000 \quad 29.6$
>900 $145000 \quad 14.1$
Total 1030000



The best estimate for Supreme Beef LLC starting weights is $\mathbf{8 0 0} \mathbf{l b s}$.

The best estimate for Supreme Beef LLC average weight is 1150 lbs .

